

INDEX OF NAMES.

ABBREVIATIONS.—In the Index the following abbreviations have been used: *pap.*, principal paper by the person named; *b.*, review of which the person named is the author; *p. n.*, personal note on the person named; *r.*, review by the person named.

- | | |
|--|--|
| Abbott, S. W., 175, 505 | Bourgeois, Léon, 170 |
| Abell, W. M., 285 | Bourinot, J. G., 128-9, <i>b.</i> |
| Adams, H. B., 175, 508 | Bowler, C., 286 |
| Adams, H. C., 125 | Bowley, A. L., 175 |
| Adams, Miss M. D., 173 | Bowmaker, E., 286, 291 |
| Addicks, J. E., 266 | Boyd, J. W., 285 |
| Adler, Felix, 165, 173 | Boyd, W. K., 286 |
| Adler, P., 508 | Bradford, 419 |
| Alexander I., 13 | Bradwell, J. D., 285 |
| Alexander, Sir Wm., 129 | Breckenridge, Miss S. P., 285 |
| Allen, W. H., 153, 282, <i>p. n.</i> , 284, 494 | Brentano, L., 292, 293 |
| Anderson, F. M., 489 | Brown, E., 508 |
| Anderson, L. A., 287 | Brown, H. S., 328, 508 |
| Andrew, A. P., Jr., 284 | Brown, J. C., 173 |
| Andrews, C. M., 313 | Bruna, 307 |
| Andrews, E. B., 281, <i>p. n.</i> | Bry, G., 508 |
| Andrews, J. DeW., 342 | Bryce, James, 170 |
| Aristotle, 200, 473 et seq. | Burch, H. R., 286 |
| Arnauné, Auguste, 201 | Burke, Edmund, 213 et seq., 263 et seq. |
| Ashley, W. J., 313 | Burke, W. M., 284 |
| Atkinson, W. B., 506 | Burnett, E. C., 279-80, <i>p. n.</i> |
| Austin, John, 216 | Burroughs, C. L., 285 |
| Avebury, Lord, 324, 326, 327 | Bushee, F. A., 286 |
| Babelon, 196 | Cady, G. L., 286 |
| Bacon, Lord, 379 | Calhoun, J. C., 129 |
| Baker, R. S., 175 | Callender, G. S., 273, <i>p. n.</i> |
| Balmforth, R., 342 | Calloway, 328 |
| Bancroft, F., 175, 451-2, <i>b.</i> | Canney, T. S. A., 459-60, <i>b.</i> |
| Barnes, J. C., 508 | Canning, George, 14, 23 |
| Barnett, G. E., 286 | Carlos, Don, 16 |
| Barrows, Mrs. I. C., 173 | Carpenter, F. G., 508 |
| Barrows, S. J., 173 | Carstens, C. C., 167, 168 |
| Bauer, S., 313 | Castlereagh, Lord, 13 et seq. |
| Beaure, 189, 196 | Chailley-Bert, J., 121, <i>b.</i> , 175 |
| Becker, Carl, 303-5, <i>r.</i> , 404-20, <i>pap.</i> | Chandler, F. W., 273, <i>p. n.</i> |
| Bell, W. B., 286 | Chapman, J. J., 180, 183, 452, <i>b.</i> |
| Bemis, E. W., 129-33, <i>r.</i> | Chapman, R. B., 201 |
| Bentham, J., 213 et seq. | Charles II., 17 |
| Bérard, V., 175 | Charles VI., 5 |
| Bergier, 306 | Chisholm, 396 |
| Bewer, J. A., 284 | Chisholm, G. G., 480 |
| Bigelow, E. M., 318 | von Chiapowa Chiapowski, A., 342 |
| Block, M., 208 | Clark, A. I., 212-26, <i>pap.</i> |
| Blue, L. A., 286 | Clark, C. C. P., 508 |
| Boden, F. X., 284 | Clark, F. C., 281, <i>p. n.</i> |
| von Böhm-Bawerk, E., 133, 135, 139, 301 | Clark, J. B., 297-303, <i>b.</i> , 342 |
| Bollack, L., 342 | Clark, Wm. A., 266 |
| Bolles, A. S., 175, 460-1, <i>b.</i> | Clark, Mrs. Wm. S., 173 |
| Bonham, W., 376 | Cleveland, F. A., 284, 460-1, <i>r.</i> |
| Bonn, M. J., 508 | Clinton, George, 343, 509 |
| Bouglé, C., 120 <i>b.</i> | Clowes, Dr. Frank, 163 |
| | Cochran, T. J., 316 |
| | Cochrane, Constance, 291 |

INDEX OF NAMES.

ABBREVIATIONS.—In the Index the following abbreviations have been used: *pap.*, principal paper by the person named; *b.*, review of which the person named is the author; *p. n.*, personal note on the person named; *r.*, review by the person named.

- | | |
|--|--|
| Abbott, S. W., 175, 505 | Bourgeois, Léon, 170 |
| Abell, W. M., 285 | Bourinot, J. G., 128-9, <i>b.</i> |
| Adams, H. B., 175, 508 | Bowler, C., 286 |
| Adams, H. C., 125 | Bowley, A. L., 175 |
| Adams, Miss M. D., 173 | Bowmaker, E., 286, 291 |
| Addicks, J. E., 266 | Boyd, J. W., 285 |
| Adler, Felix, 165, 173 | Boyd, W. K., 286 |
| Adler, P., 508 | Bradford, 419 |
| Alexander I., 13 | Bradwell, J. D., 285 |
| Alexander, Sir Wm., 129 | Breckenridge, Miss S. P., 285 |
| Allen, W. H., 153, 282, <i>p. n.</i> , 284, 494 | Brentano, L., 292, 293 |
| Anderson, F. M., 489 | Brown, E., 508 |
| Anderson, L. A., 287 | Brown, H. S., 328, 508 |
| Andrew, A. P., Jr., 284 | Brown, J. C., 173 |
| Andrews, C. M., 313 | Bruna, 307 |
| Andrews, E. B., 281, <i>p. n.</i> | Bry, G., 508 |
| Andrews, J. DeW., 342 | Bryce, James, 170 |
| Aristotle, 200, 473 et seq. | Burch, H. R., 286 |
| Arnauné, Auguste, 201 | Burke, Edmund, 213 et seq., 263 et seq. |
| Ashley, W. J., 313 | Burke, W. M., 284 |
| Atkinson, W. B., 506 | Burnett, E. C., 279-80, <i>p. n.</i> |
| Austin, John, 216 | Burroughs, C. L., 285 |
| Avebury, Lord, 324, 326, 327 | Bushee, F. A., 286 |
| Babelon, 196 | Cady, G. L., 286 |
| Bacon, Lord, 379 | Calhoun, J. C., 129 |
| Baker, R. S., 175 | Callender, G. S., 273, <i>p. n.</i> |
| Balmforth, R., 342 | Calloway, 328 |
| Bancroft, F., 175, 451-2, <i>b.</i> | Canney, T. S. A., 459-60, <i>b.</i> |
| Barnes, J. C., 508 | Canning, George, 14, 23 |
| Barnett, G. E., 286 | Carlos, Don, 16 |
| Barrows, Mrs. I. C., 173 | Carpenter, F. G., 508 |
| Barrows, S. J., 173 | Carstens, C. C., 167, 168 |
| Bauer, S., 313 | Castlereagh, Lord, 13 et seq. |
| Beaure, 189, 196 | Chailley-Bert, J., 121, <i>b.</i> , 175 |
| Becker, Carl, 303-5, <i>r.</i> , 404-20, <i>pap.</i> | Chandler, F. W., 273, <i>p. n.</i> |
| Bell, W. B., 286 | Chapman, J. J., 180, 183, 452, <i>b.</i> |
| Bemis, E. W., 129-33, <i>r.</i> | Chapman, R. B., 201 |
| Bentham, J., 213 et seq. | Charles II., 17 |
| Bérard, V., 175 | Charles VI., 5 |
| Bergier, 306 | Chisholm, 396 |
| Bewer, J. A., 284 | Chisholm, G. G., 480 |
| Bigelow, E. M., 318 | von Chiapowa Chiapowski, A., 342 |
| Block, M., 208 | Clark, A. I., 212-26, <i>pap.</i> |
| Blue, L. A., 286 | Clark, C. C. P., 508 |
| Boden, F. X., 284 | Clark, F. C., 281, <i>p. n.</i> |
| von Böhm-Bawerk, E., 133, 135, 139, 301 | Clark, J. B., 297-303, <i>b.</i> , 342 |
| Bollack, L., 342 | Clark, Wm. A., 266 |
| Bolles, A. S., 175, 460-1, <i>b.</i> | Clark, Mrs. Wm. S., 173 |
| Bonham, W., 376 | Cleveland, F. A., 284, 460-1, <i>r.</i> |
| Bonn, M. J., 508 | Clinton, George, 343, 509 |
| Bouglé, C., 120 <i>b.</i> | Clowes, Dr. Frank, 163 |
| | Cochran, T. J., 316 |
| | Cochrane, Constance, 291 |

ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY.

- Cochrane, H. J., 286
 Coglian, T. A., 342
 Collier, W. M., 452-3, *b.*, 508
 Collingwood, 123
 Colquhoun, A. R., 342
 Colvin, Caroline, 286
 Combes de Lestrade, Vte., 303-5, *b.*
 Combes, W. J., 173
 Commodus, 309
 Commons, J. R., 131, 133-7, *r.*, 288, *b.*, 342
 Comte, Auguste, 435
 Conant, C. A., 189-211, *pap.*
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 11
 Conrad, J., 312
 Coste, A., 342
 de Coubertin, P., 175
 Cowrie, John, 321
 Craig, J. P., 175
 Croker, Richard, 267
 Cromwell, Oliver, 17
 Cullom, S. M., 101
 Cunningham, W., 207
 Czar of Russia, 18
 Daranyi, Dr., 499
 Darwin, C. A., 456
 Davis, A. B., 287
 Davis, Katherine B., 283
 Davis, W. M., 480
 Davis, W. S., 286
 Davis, C. G., 504
 Deahl, J. N., 342
 Dechesne, L., 342
 De Forest, R. W., 503
 Deiss, E., 342
 Del Mar, A., 175, 454, *b.*
 Demollins, E., 263
 Demoor, Jean, 121-2, *b.*
 Deniker, J., 175
 Dennis, J. S., 332 et seq.
 Deschanel, M., 262
 Devine, E. T., 503, 505
 Dewey, D. R., 313
 Dexter, E. G., 421-34, *pap.*
 Dietler, Hans, 291
 Dodd, F. L., 291
 Domitian, 309
 Dorman, M. R. P., 175
 Dostojewski, F. M., 444
 Dowager Empress, 124
 Drewry, W. S., 284
 Duke of Brunswick, 11
 Dumont, 5
 Dunbar, C. F., 313
 Duncan, J. C., 499
 Dunning, W. A., 95, 473-5, *r.*
 Durand, E. D., 277-8, *p. n.*
 Duvall, J. J., 288-9, *b.*, 342
 Eames, B. E., 286
 Earl of Crewe, 324, 491
 Earl of Macclesfield, 492
 Eaton, D. B., 178
 Eaton, J. S., 342
 Eaton, Seymour, 84
 Edmiston, H. J., 286
 Edwards, Clement, 291
 Ely, R. T., 129-33, *b.*, 280, *b.*, 309-11, *r.*, 313, 342
 Emerson, R. W., 266
 Emery, H. C., 273
 Falkner, R. P., 33-55, *pap.*, 462-5, *r.*
 Farnham, Lois A., 285
 Farrand, Max, 283, *p. n.*
 Farwell, H. A., 248
 Favre, 192
 Fay, S. B., 284
 Ferri, Prof., 128
 Ferris, A. J., 289, *b.*
 Finley, J. H., 282, *p. n.*
 Fish, A. L., 285
 Fish, C. R., 284
 Fisher, H. F., 287
 Fisher, H. N., 175
 Fisher, Mayo, 285
 Fiske, John, 397
 Fitch, Sir J., 175
 de Floecker, A., 1
 Flom, G. T., 284
 Flores, D. M. M., 342
 Flower, R. P., 372
 Folks, Homer, 328, 503, 505
 Forbes, Gerrett, 164
 Ford, H. J., 154, 177-88, *pap.*, 317
 Ford, P. L., 449
 Forman, B. R., 487
 Forney, M. N., 508
 Forrest, J. D., 283
 Foss, C. D., Jr., 151
 Foster, Sir Walter, 491
 Fowler, H. H., 342
 Foxwell, H. S., 309, 311
 Francisco, M. J., 508
 Franklin, Benj., 448, 449
 Fraser, F. G., 497
 Fry, Lewis, 491
 Fyfe, 16 et seq.
 Garner, J. W., 286
 Gates, J. W., 357, 383
 Geddes, Patrick, 170, 326
 Gelke, Sir Archibald, 170
 George, Henry, 283, 299
 George, J. A., 286
 Gibbon, Edward, 309
 Glide, Charles, 313
 Giddings, F. H., 313
 Gillen, 179
 Gilman, N. P., 504
 Giroud, G., 508
 Glasson, W. H., 284, 342
 Godkin, E. L., 183
 Godwin, K., 508
 Goodlet, Charles, 126-7, *b.*
 Goodnow, F. J., 175, 178 et seq.
 Gould, E. R. L., 165
 Gould, Jay, 397
 Grady, B. F., 175
 Grant, U. S., 96
 Gréard, O., 179
 de Greef, G., 342
 Green, T. H., 222, 224
 Greven, H. B., 313
 Grey, Lord, 15
 Griffin, A. P. C., 508
 Griffiths, Wm., 355, 359
 Griggs, E. H., 290, *b.*
 Griscom, J. H., 164
 Guthrie, W. B., 285

INDEX OF NAMES.

- Hadley, A. T., 203, 207, 290, 313
 Hagerty, J. E., 285, 286
 Hall, W. E., 1, 2
 Hammond, M. B., 446-7, *p. n.*
 Hampden, Viscount, 491
 Harper, W. H., 508
 Harris, J. R., 173
 Harris, W. T., 170
 Hart, Hon. T. N., 156, 482, 483
 Hatton, A. R., 285
 Haynes, G. H., 93-110, *pap.*, 243-72, *pap.*, 268
 Heading, 361
 Hearst, W. R., 79, 81, 91, 92
 Heberd, E. W., 503
 Heinath, Isabella, 506
 Hendrick, F., 175, 290-1, *b.*
 Henry, A. E., 286
 Henry, L. E., 122, *b.*, 175
 Herbert, H. A., 118
 Hertsiel, 6 et seq.
 Hewes, Amy, 285
 Hibbard, B. H., 287
 Hill, Octavia, 326
 Hobhouse, Henry, 491
 Hobson, J. A., 122-3, *b.*, 133-7, *b.*, 175
 Hoffman, F. L., 462-5, *b.*
 Hogan, F. E., 175
 Hollis, F. W., 173, 503
 Holmes, J. H., 282, *p. n.*
 Holmes, Chief Justice, 214
 Holtzendorff, 1
 Homer, 475
 Hooker, Richard, 25
 Hopkins, J. H., 508
 Hopkins, L. L., 342, 454, *b.*, 508
 Hoskin, A. A., 175
 House, Lolabel, 286
 Houston, A. C., 163
 Howe, Joseph, 129
 Hubbard, R. B., 508
 Huxley, T. H., 216
 Ibrahim, 20
 von Ihering, Rudolf, 435
 Ingram, J. K., 193
 Jacob, 208
 James I., 129
 James, J. A., 291-2, *b.*, 342
 Jameson, J. A., 448
 Jefferson, Thomas, 228, 404
 Jenks, E., 175
 Jenks, J. W., 131, 313, 342, 387, 465-9, *b.*
 Jennings, E. B., 342
 Jevons, W. S., 208, 298, 457
 Jewell, Mrs. O. M., 398
 Johnson, Andrew, 97
 Johnson, A. S., 285
 Johnson, E. R., 290-1, *r.*, 458, *r.*, 479-81, *r.*
 Johnson, 5
 Jones, E. D., 328, 450, *p. n.*, 508
 Jones, G., 508
 Jones, J. W. L., 287
 Jones, T. J., 286
 Jones, Sir Wm., 435
 Jowett, Benj., 474
 Judson, H. F., 406, 509
 Kang-You-Wel, 124
 Katzenbach, E. L., 286
 Kaye, P. L., 175
 Keasbey, E. Q., 123, *b.*, 342
 Keasbey, L. M., 273, *p. n.*
 Kelly, E., 175, 469-73, *b.*
 Keen, Dora, 507
 Keith, H. E., 342
 Keller, A. G., 330, 331
 Kellogg, Louise P., 287
 Kelly, E., 469-73, *b.*
 Keltie, J. S., 480
 Kidd, Benj., 456
 Kilby, B., 286
 Kimball, Charlotte, 286
 Kimble, R. G., 285
 Kinne, L. G., 321
 Kinsman, D. O., 285
 Kipling, Rudyard, 435
 Kirchoff, 480
 Kleinwächter, 292
 Kolossowski, M., 508
 Kropotkin, Prince, 127
 Knapp, M. A., 290
 Knox, J. J., 342, 454-5, *b.*
 Kwang-Su, 439
 Lander, H. C., 291
 Landon, J. S., 123-4, *b.*, 175
 Larrabee, Wm., 321
 Latané, J. H., 175
 Lawrence, 2 et seq.
 Lawson, J. G., 491
 Leacock, E. B., 285
 Lecky, C. S., 170
 Ledwith, J. J., 286
 Lee, G. C., 342, 508
 Lefevre, A., 167, 175
 Legien, C., 292, *b.*, 343
 Legrand, J., 167
 LeLoutre, 129
 Leonard, E. M., 508
 Lemontow, M. Y., 444
 Leroy-Beaulieu, P., 124-5, *b.*, 175, 197, 207, 209
 Leser, E., 313
 Leutscher, G. D., 286
 Lexis, 292
 von Leyden, Prof., 313
 Liard, M., 170
 Liebenam, W., 305-9, *b.*, 343
 de Lieven, Prince, 9
 Lincoln, Abraham, 232, 449, 452
 Lindholm, S. G., 285
 Lindsay, S. M., 122-3, *r.*, 311-4, *r.*
 Lingelbach, W. E., 1-32, *pap.*, 286
 Little, Stephen, 388
 Lloyd, H. D., 175, 292-3, *b.*
 Lobingier, C. S., 157, 280-1, *p. n.*
 Loos, I. A., 473-5, *b.*
 Loria, A., 273, 313
 Lotz, W., 508
 Louis Napoleon, 22
 Louis XIV., 5
 Lowell, A. L., 175, 277, *p. n.*, 475-9, *b.*
 Lubin, D., 175
 Lyell, Sir Leonard, 491
 Machiavelli, 125
 MacIntyre, Thos., 398
 Mackenzie, M., 343

ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY.

- MacLeod, A. A., 398
 Macpherson, H., 343
 Maine, Sir Henry, 435
 Makato, T., 175
 Marsh, W., 504
 Marshall, Alfred, 136, 143, 313
 Marshall, Justice, 404 et seq.
 Martens, 3 et seq.
 Martin, W. E., 286
 Marx, K., 310
 Massart, Jean, 121-2, b.
 Matthews, Nathan, Jr., 150
 Mattison, Chas., 173
 May, M. B., 157, 488
 Mayo-Smith, R., 313
 Mazoomdar, P. C., 173
 McCaleb, W. F., 283
 McCarr, T. E., 503
 McCarthy, C., 287
 McClain, E., 176
 McCrea, R. C., 286
 McCutchen, George, 282, p. n.
 McElroy, R. McN., 285
 McFayden, D., 286
 McKim, W. D., 455-6, b.
 McKinley, A. E., 285, 286
 McKinley, Wm., 501
 McNair, Grace E., 285
 McNeal, E. H., 285
 McVey, F. L., 280, p. n.
 Meade, E. S., 281-2, p. n., 345-403, *pap.*, 465-9, r.
 Meader, L. H., 283
 Mehemet-Ali, 8
 Menger, A., 192, 309-11, b.
 Merriam, C. E., 284, 342
 Merritt, F. D., 284, 508
 Metternich, Prince, 12 et seq.
 Miguel, Don, 16
 Mill, H. R., 343, 479-81, b.
 Mill, J. S., 204
 Miller, W. E., 285
 Millis, H. A., 283
 Mitchell, Mrs. Chalmers, 121
 Mitchell, John, 498
 Mitchell, S. C., 283
 Molenaar, S. P., 284
 Mommsen, 305 et seq.
 Mongin, M., 197
 Moore, J. H., 456, b.
 Moore, Judge, 368 et seq.
 Morris, Chas., 456-7, b.
 Morrison, A. E., 447, p. n.
 Muensterberg, E., 508
 Muhleman, M. L., 457
 Müller, 16 et seq.
 Mumford, Eben, 285
 Munro, W. B., 284, 286
 Myers, W. S., 284

 Nansen, F., 480
 Napoleon, 6 et seq., 122
 Napoleon III., 18
 Nelson, H. J., 286
 Nelson, S. A., 343, 457, b.
 Nemmers, E. P., 284
 Nesselrode, Count, 9
 Nettleton, A. B., 175, 457, b.
 Newhall, A. H., 286
 Nietzsche, 435

 Oberholtzer, E. P., 509
 Oncken, A., 313
 Oppenheim, N., 343
 Oigan, Minnie, 286
 Otho, Prince, 23

 Pacifico, Don, 21
 Padan, R. S., 285
 Page, T. W., 175
 Paine, R. T., 173
 Palgrave, E. H. I., 311-4, b.
 Palmerston, Lord, 7, 15
 Pantaleoni, M., 195, 313
 Pardee, Calvin, 499
 Parkman, Francis, 129
 Pasquier, Etienne, 13
 Patten, J. H., 286
 Patten, S. N., 473
 Paul-Boncour, J., 293-4, b., 345
 Paxson, F. L., 286
 Peabody, Susan W., 285
 Peek, P. F., 285
 Peel, Robert, 15
 Peel, Viscount, 491
 de Péllichy, C. G., 294, b.
 Pelloutier, F., 509
 Pelloutier, M., 509
 Penn, Wm., 460
 Pepper, Wm., 447
 Phelps, R. F., 286
 Philbrick, F. S., 286
 Phillip V., 5
 Phillimore, Mrs., 291
 Pichon, 129
 Pitt, Wm., 3 et seq.
 Plato, 183, 200, 438, 473, et seq.
 Platt, H. C., 267
 Plehn, C. C., 125, b., 343
 Polybius, 306
 Pomeroy, E., 267
 Poor, H. W., 361
 Poore, B. P., 413, et seq.
 Pope, J. E., 285
 Preston, Helen G., 286
 Proper, E. E., 343
 Proudhon, P. J., 127, 310
 Pryor, J. W., 150
 Pultzer, Jos., 72, 81
 Pym, John, 269

 Quay, M. S., 266
 Queen Elizabeth, 17
 Queen Victoria, 7, 21

 Rabbeno, 313
 Radcliffe, G. L. P., 284
 Ratzel, Friedrich, 137-9, b., 343, 457-8, b.
 Reay, Lord, 459
 Redman, W., 175
 Reeder, R. R., 343
 Reeves, W. P., 293
 Reid, D. G., 358
 Reid, W., 343
 Reinsch, P. S., 125-6, b., 343, 435-45, *pap.*
 Renan, J. E., 435
 von Renauld, J. R., 343
 Renouvier, 220
 Rex, P. T., 286
 Rhodes, Bradford, 455

INDEX OF NAMES.

- Ricardo, David, 201
Richard, 129
Richards, J. K., 343
Richardson, A. C., 483
Richelieu, Cardinal, 18
Riddle, J. W., Jr., 280
Rils, J. A., 165
Ripley, W. Z., 279, p. n.
Ritchie, D. G., 212, 221 et seq.
Rives, G. L., 150
de Rocquigny, Le Comte, 175,
294-5, b.
Rodbertus, K., 310
Rogers, H. J., 503
Roper, C. L., 281, p. n., 446, p. n.
Rosebush, G. J., 286
Rothschild, Lord, 401
Rousseau, J. J., 210
Rousseau, Waldeck, 293
Rowe, L. S., 152, 313
Rowntree, Jos., 295, b.
Ruskin, John, 122
Rutland, J. R., 285

Sage, Russell, 374
Salisbury, Lord, 19
Scarborough, W. S., 145-7, r.
Schaffner, Margaret, 287
Schieren, Chas. A., 507
Schmelzle, H., 509
Schopenhauer, A., 435
Scott, Dred, 405 et seq.
Scott, G. W., 285
Scott, S. B., 287
Scott, W. A., 283, p. n.
Scruggs, W. L., 343, 458, b.
Seager, H. R., 139-45, r., 297-
303, r.
Seager, J. R., 295-6, b.
Sears, E. H., 343
Seeley, J. R., 178
Seligman, E. R. A., 274, 313
Semple, Ellen C., 137-9, r.
Seward, Wm. H., 175, 451
Shahan, T. J., 128-9, r.
Shambaugh, B. F., 127, b.
Shelley, Helen H., 285
Sherman, S. A., 283
Sherwell, Arthur, 295, b.
Shimmell, L. S., 285
Shiozawa, M., 285
Shotwell, J. T., 273-4, p. n.
Shumway, E. S., 305-9, r.
Sillery, G. C., 285
Simmons, W. E., 175
Slomp, C. B., 286
Smart, Wm., 139-45, b., 193, 203
Smiley, A. K., 172
Smith, Adam, 143, 208, 297, 313,
314
Smith, A. H., 343
Smith, E. A., 284
Smith, H. J., 343
Smith, O. J., 343
Souchon, V., 200
Spahr, C. B., 343, 459, b.
Spalding, T. A., 343, 459-60, b.
Sparling, S. E., 295-6, r.
Spencer, C. W., 285
Spencer, Herbert, 128, 178, et seq.
Sperry, E. E., 285

Stacey, B. F., 285
Stanwood, Edward, 96
von Steffens-Frauweller, H. F.,
343
von Stein, Lorenz, 297
Stephens, H. M., 277, 313, 475,
478
Sterns, W. P., 283
Stirner, 127
Stokes, H. K., 283
Stourm, René, 297
Straus, A., 508
Stubbs, T. J., Jr., 286
St. Clair, 419
Sultan of Turkey, 8 et seq.
Sutro, Theodore, 173
Swaminadhan, S., 284
Swett, J., 175

Tanner, M. E., 309
Tausig, F. W., 313
Taylor, W. G. L., 469-73, r.
Thomas, S. E., 286
Thompson, Ashburton, 493
Thompson, W., 291, 310
Thorpe, F. N., 447-9, p. n.
Thounévil, 18
von Thünen, 299
de Tocqueville, A., 266
Tolman, W. H., 504, 509
Tompkins, Daniel D., 342
Truax, Judge, 339
Tufts, James W., 507

Van den Berg, 313
Vandervelde, E., 121-2, b.
Vander Viugt, W., 509
Vannie, L., 175
Van Tyne, C. H., 285, 286
Veblen, T. B., 446, p. n.
Veiller, Lawrence, 164, 175, 323,
503, 504
Violette, E. M., 285

Wagner, Adolph, 297
Wagner, Richard, 435
Wakeman, 5
Waldorf, Lee, 286
Walker, Francis A., 136, 275, 276,
313
Walker, Francis, 449-50, p. n.
Walras, Léon, 205
Wanamaker, John, 505
Ward, W. H., 173
Warner, A. G., 279
Washington, B. T., 145-7, b.
Washington, George, 225
Waterman, R., 505
Weaver, C. C., 284
Webb, Sidney, 142, 291
Webb, Mrs. Bentrice, 142
Webster, Daniel, 129
Webster, 271, 272
Weed, S. H., 452
Weinhausen, F., 343
Welldon, 474
Wells, D. A., 202
von Wenckstern, A., 175
West, Max, 274-5 p. n.
Whitaker, A. C., 285

ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY.

White, A. T., 164
 White, 457
 Whitney, Eli, 446
 Wicker, G. R., 285
 Wilcox, D. F., 56-92, *pap.*, 343
 Willgren, Karl, 296-7, *b.*
 Williams, Talcott, 227-42, *pap.*
 Willoughby, W. F., 278-9, *p. n.*, 504
 Willoughby, W. W., 278
 Windsor, Lord, 491
 Wolf, L. B., 500
 Wood, Stuart, 151
 Woodruff, C. R., 151, 172, 173
 Woodward, R. S., 170

Woolston, H. B., 285
 Wright, C. D., 275-77, *p. n.*, 328
 Wright, G. F., 443
 Wright, H. C., 283
 Wyman, J. G., 155
 Young, A. A., 287
 Young, A. W., 509
 Young, J. T., 475-9, *r.*
 Youngman, E. H., 455
 Zenker, E. V., 127-8, *b.*
 von Zwiedineck-Südenhorst, O.,
 343

INDEX OF SUBJECTS.

[N. B.—Titles of papers are printed in small capitals.]

- Administration.** **POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATION**, 177-188. The study of political principles, 177; Nature of the state, 178; Diversity of state types, 179; Characteristics of law forms, 180; Effects of commercialism, 181; Local government in U. S. belongs to low type, 182; Its evils inherent, 183; Causes of administrative efficiency, 183; Role of party, 184; Parties a condition of progress, 185; Strengthening administration, 186; Cannot be done through elections, 187.
 Problems of administration in Pittsburgh, 317
Advertising as factor in trusts, 363
Agricultural Colony at La Chalmelle, 165
Agriculture, "Les Syndicats Agricoles," by de Rocquigny, note, 294
Alabama, representation in, 93 et seq.
Amalgamation, Boston, 482; Buffalo, 483; Pittsburgh, 483; New Orleans, 487
American Ice Co. and New York City officials, 151
Anarchism, "Anarchism," by E. V. Zenker, note, 127
Arbitration Conference, 172
Arizona, representation in, 244 et seq.
Arkansas, representation in, 93 et seq.
Associations, International Association for Advancement of Science, Art and Education, 170.
 International Arbitration Conference, 172
Balance of power, 4
Ballot Reform in Pennsylvania, 151
Banking, "History of Banking in the U. S.," by J. J. Knox, note, 454
 "A B C of Wall Street," by S. A. Nelson, note, 457
BOOK DEPARTMENT, Notes 120-128, 288-297, 451-460; Reviews, 128-147, 297-314, 460-481
Bosses, party, 184
Boston, Mayor's message, 156; Taxation, 156; Rapid transit, 320; Municipal concerts, 320; Amalgamation, 482
Bourse du Travail in Paris, 168
Bubonic plague and quarantine, 492
Buffalo, Amalgamation, 483
California, representation in, 244 et seq.
Chicago, Civil Service, 316
China, **CULTURAL FACTORS IN THE CHINESE CRISIS**, 435-445; Premonitions of struggle, 435; Climatic contrast of China and India, 436; Attitude of other nations, 437; Confucian morality, 438; State examinations, 438; Chinese government methods, 439; Contrast with Japan, 441; Manufactures, 442; Russian power, 443; Problem of the future, 445
Cincinnati, laws affecting, 157; Population, 488
Cities, American, New York, 148; Pittsburgh, 154, 317, 483; Boston, 156, 320, 482; Cincinnati, 157, 483; Omaha, 157; Chicago, 316; Indianapolis, 320; San Francisco, 322; Buffalo, 483;

INDEX OF SUBJECTS.

- New Orleans, 487; Minneapolis, 489
 Foreign. London, 160; Havana, 159; Paris, 167; Leek, 492
 City Charters. New York, 150; Pennsylvania, 152; San Francisco, 322; Minneapolis, 489
 Civil Service in Pittsburg, 154; in New York State, 315; in Chicago, 316; in Massachusetts, 319
 Colonies. "Java et ses habitants," by J. Chailley-Bert, note, 121
 "Colonial Civil Service," by A. L. Lowell, reviewed, 475-479
 Colorado, representation in, 244 et seq.
 Combinations. *See* Trusts.
 Commercialism and political forms, 180
 Competition and combination, 351 et seq.
 Congress, interpretation of Constitution, 411
 Constitutional History. "Constitutional History of the United States," by J. S. Landon, revised edition, note, 123
 "Fragments of Debates of Iowa Constitutional Conventions," by B. F. Shambaugh, note 127
 "Constitution and Admission of Iowa to the Union," by J. A. James, note, 291
 Constitutional Law. "Civil Government Simplified," by J. J. Duvall, note, 288
 LAW AND PRACTICE OF UNITED STATES IN THE ACQUISITION AND GOVERNMENT OF DEPENDENT TERRITORY, 404-420.
 Right to acquire, 404; Mode of government, 405; Legal meaning of United States, 406; Extension of Constitution to new territories, 407; Constitutional restrictions on power to legislate, 408; Practice of acquisition, 410; Practice of government, 411; Congress has specifically extended the Constitution, 412; Denial of guaranteed rights, 413; Government of Louisiana, 415; Direct Legislation for territories, 416; Personal rights not denied in fact, 417; nor property rights, 418; Summary, 420
 Crime, Statistics of, in Denmark, 330
 Currency. *See* Money.
 Denmark, Crime Statistics, 330; Protection of laborers, 331
 Drainage in London, 162
 Economics. "Economics of Distribution," by J. A. Hobson, reviewed, 133-137
 "The Distribution of Income," by W. Smart, reviewed, 139-145
 "Outlines of Economics," by R. T. Ely, 2d edition, note, 289
 "Pauperizing the Rich," by A. J. Ferris, note, 289
 "The Distribution of Wealth," by J. B. Clark, reviewed, 297-303
 "The Right to the Whole Produce of Labor," by A. Menger, reviewed, 309-311
 Dictionary of Political Economy, edited by R. H. Inglis Palgrave, reviewed, 311-314
 Education. Report on work of London School Board, note, 459
 England. Municipal Socialism, 323
 Evolution. "Evolution by Atrophy in Biology and Sociology," by J. Demoor *et al.*, note, 121
 "Man and His Ancestor: A Study in Evolution," by C. Morris, note, 456
 Expansion. *See* Constitutional Law.
 THE ETHICAL AND POLITICAL PRINCIPLES OF EXPANSION, 227-242. New situation revives discussion of old principles, 227; Growth of local self-government, 229; Practical limitations on theory, 230; National limitations on local aims, 232; Other limitations, 233; Principles of free government confined to temperate zones, 234; Problem of tropics not self-government, but efficient government, 235; Duty of civilized nations to attain it, 237; Economic ruin of tropics under bad government, 239; Future of the tropics, 240
 Finance. "Introduction to Public Finance," by C. C. Piehn, 2d edition, note, 125.
 "Russian Journal of Financial Statistics," note, 126
 "Das Staats-budget," by K. Willgren, note, 297
 Finances of New York, 148; of Boston, 156; of Cincinnati, 157; of Omaha, 157; of Havana, 159; of Indianapolis, 320; of New Orleans, 488
 Florida, representation in, 93 et seq.
 Foreign Missions, statistics of, 332
 Foreign trade and trusts, 362
 Gas Commission in Massachusetts, 318
 Geography. "Anthropogeographie," 1st part, 2d edition, by F. Ratzel, reviewed, 137-139

ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY.

- "Das Meer als Quelle der Völkergrösse," by F. Ratzel, note, 457.
- Supplement to Nouveau Dictionnaire de Géographie Universelle, reviewed, 479
- The International Geography, edited by H. R. Mill, reviewed, 479-481
- Georgia, representation in, 93 et seq.
- Gold redemption, 34 et seq.
- Gold reserve, 34 et seq.
- Havana. Finances, 159
- History. "Builders of Nova Scotia," by J. G. Bourinot, reviewed, 128-129
- "Städteverwaltung im Römischen Kaiserreiche," by W. Liebenow, reviewed, 305-309
- "Life of William H. Seward," by F. Bancroft, note, 451
- "The Colombian and Venezuelan Republics," by W. L. Scruggs, note, 458
- "Pennsylvania, Province and State," by A. S. Bolles, reviewed, 460-461
- Holy Alliance, 12
- "Houses for Working Classes," note, 291
- Housing of the Poor. In London, 160; in New York, 164
- Idaho, representation in, 244 et seq.
- Indianapolis. Finances, 320
- Insurance. "History of the Prudential Insurance Company," by F. L. Hoffman, reviewed, 462-465
- Intemperance. DRUNKENNESS AND THE WEATHER, 421-434; General influence of weather states, 421; Does it affect drunkenness, 422; Method of inquiry, 422; Monthly frequency of drunkenness, 423; Temperature, 426; Barometric pressure, 428; Humidity, 429; Wind intensity, 431; Summary, 433
- Municipal trusts to reduce intemperance, 494
- International Law. THE DOCTRINE AND PRACTICE OF INTERVENTION IN EUROPE, 1-32; Unsettled state of opinion, 1; Occasions for historic intervention, 2; To prevent hostile acts, 3; To preserve balance of power, 4; To maintain or establish a particular form of government, 10; Gradual decline of doctrine, 12; To prevent intolerance or anarchy, 17; For preservation of treaty rights, 21; Practice frequent, 24; Establishes precedents and rules, 25; Intervention a resort to the sanction of international law, 26; Its legal status defined, 31
- Intervention. See International Law.
- Iowa, state institutions, 321
- Iron and steel industry, concentration in, 339
- Journalism. See Newspapers.
- Jurisprudence. NATURAL RIGHTS, 212-226; Early origin of theory, 212; Bentham's critique, 213; Verbal in character, 214; Mutual limitation of rights, 215; Analysis of term right, 217; Burke on rights, 217; Are rights civil or natural 220; Ritchie's critique really supports doctrines, 221; His social utility explanation, 222; Relation of "necessary" and "natural" rights, 224; Ethical basis of jurisprudence, 224
- Labor. "Bases statistiques de l'Assurance contre l'Accident," note, 288
- "A Country without Strikes," by H. D. Lloyd, note, 292
- "Le Régime du Travail dans les Principaux Ports du Mer d'Europe," by C. G. de Péllichy, note, 294
- "Annual Abstract of (British) Labor Statistics," note, 296
- "America's Working People," by C. B. Spahr, note, 459
- "What Women Can Earn," note, 460
- Protection of laborers in Denmark, 331; Legal status of labor organizations, 339
- Bourse du Travail in Paris, 168
- Labor and trusts, 362
- Leek, England, municipal enterprises, 491
- Legislatures in Southern States, 93 et seq.; in Western States, 243 et seq.
- London, Housing of the poor, 160; Drainage, 162; Parks, 163
- Louisiana, representation in, 93 et seq.
- Massachusetts Gas and Electric Light Commission, 318; Metropolitan Water Works, 319; Civil service, 319
- Military Science. "Napoleon's War Maxims," by L. H. Henry, note, 122
- Minneapolis. Statistics, 487; Charter, 487; Primary law, 488
- Mississippi, representation in, 93 et seq.
- Money. "History of Money in America," by A. Del Mar, note, 454
- THE CURRENCY LAW OF 1900, 33-55; Purpose of law, 33; Redemption under Resumption Act, 34; Its working till 1890, 35; Effect of

INDEX OF SUBJECTS.

- treasury note issue, 36;
 Present situation, 37;
 Amount of new reserve, 38;
 Pressure upon it reduced,
 38; Treatment of silver cer-
 tificates, 39; Replenishment
 of reserve, 40; Advance not
 radical, 41; National bank-
 note issues, 42; Changes
 presented, 43; Why made,
 45; Effects of new issues,
 47; General estimate, 49;
 Appendix text of the law,
 49
- THE LAW OF THE VALUE OF
 MONEY,** 189-211; Money
 and commodities have a
 like law of value, 189; De-
 mand for money, 189;
 Credit and money, 191;
 Money and commodity dif-
 fer in degree, not kind, 191;
 Evolution of exchange me-
 dia, 192; Money value de-
 pends on specific demand,
 194; "Value of money" in
 theory, 195; In terms of
 the market, 195; Relation of
 discount rate and prices,
 197; Money demand and
 goods demand contrasted,
 198; Dealers, not consumers,
 make demand, 199; Limit of
 money supply profitably
 used, 200; Increase of de-
 mand without growth of
 quantity, 201; Influence of
 production costs, 202; Value
 of money and discount rate,
 203; Quantitative theory,
 205; Money demand more
 important than supply, 206;
 Slow effects of increased
 supply, 207; Paper money,
 208; Undervalued coin, 209
- Montana, representation in, 244
 et seq.
- Municipal Government. "Law of
 Electric Wires," by E. Q. Keas-
 bey, 2d edition, note, 123
 "The Municipality," note, 293
 "London Government," by J.
 R. Seager, note, 295
- MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT NOTES,**
 148-163, 315-327, 482-493
- Municipal legislation in Cincin-
 nati, 157
- Municipal trading in Great Britain,
 491
- National Bank notes, 42 et seq.
- Negro. "The Future of the Ameri-
 can Negro," by B. T. Washing-
 ton, reviewed, 145-147
- Nevada, representation in, 244 et
 seq.
- New Mexico, representation in, 244
 et seq.
- New Orleans. Amalgamation, 487;
 Vital statistics, 487; Finance,
 488
- Newspapers. **THE AMERICAN
 NEWSPAPER: A STUDY IN SOCIAL
 PSYCHOLOGY,** 56-92; Distrust of
 newspapers, 56; Influence of the
 press, 56; Extent of daily press,
 57; Areas of influence, 59; Con-
 tents classified, 61; Analysis of
 leading dailies, 65; Local char-
 acteristics, 67; Relation of con-
 tents to circulation, 73; Yellow
 journalism, 76; Its prevalence,
 77; Circulation of yellow papers,
 79; Prices of papers, 79; News-
 paper individuality, 81; Special
 features, 84; Political proclivi-
 ties, 85; Newsgathering agencies,
 86; Journalism as a profession,
 86; Function of news, 87; News-
 paper control, 89; Official
 papers, 90; Endowed papers, 91;
 The outlook, 92
- New York City. Confession of
 Judgment Act, 148; City char-
 ter, 150; American Ice Co., 151
 New York State civil service, 315
 North Carolina, representation in,
 93 et seq.
- North Dakota, representation in,
 244 et seq.
- Oklahoma, representation in, 244
 et seq.
- Omaha, personal taxes, 157
- Oregon, representation in, 244 et
 seq.
- Outdoor poor relief in Paris, 167
- Paper money, 208
- Paris Exposition, social economy
 at, 328; American awards, 503
- Paris outdoor relief, 167; Bourse
 du Travail, 168
- Parks in London, 163
- Party complexion of legislatures in
 Southern States, 114; in West-
 ern States, 257
- Party politics in Pittsburg, 155
- Pittsburg civil service, 154; Party
 politics, 155; Official responsi-
 bility, 317; Amalgamation, 483
- Pennsylvania, Ballot reform in,
 151; City charters, 152; Saniti-
 tary convention, 153
- PERSONAL NOTES,** 273-287, 446-
 450
- Political Philosophy. "Les Idées
 Egalitaires," by C. Bouglé, note,
 120
- "Droit Politique Contemporain,"
 by Combes de Les-
 trade, reviewed, 303-305
- "Government or Human Evo-
 lution. Justice," by E.
 Kelly, reviewed, 470-473
- "Studies in the Politics of
 Aristotle and the Republic
 of Plato," by I. A. Loos, re-
 viewed, 473-475
- Political Science. *See* Administra-
 tion.

ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY.

- Population of New Orleans, 487; of Cincinnati, 488
- Prices, and money, 195; and discount rate, 197
- Primary election law of Minneapolis, 490
- Proportional Representation. "Representative Democracy," by J. R. Commons, note, 288
- Public entertainments in Boston, 320
- Rapid transit in Boston, 320
- REPRESENTATION IN STATE LEGISLATURES. THE SOUTHERN STATES, 93-119: General characteristics of states, 93; Suffrage, 94; Qualifications of, 95; Disfranchisement measures, Mississippi, 97; South Carolina, 98; Louisiana, 99; Alabama, 101; Single member districts common, 102; Exceptions, 103; Mode of election, 104; Compensation, 107; Eligibility for office, 108; Personal characteristics of legislators, 110; Age, 111; Nativity, 111; Occupations, 111; Experience, 113; Negro members, 113; Party complexion of legislature and state votes, 114; Elasticity of system, 115; Apportionments, 116; Conclusion, 118
- REPRESENTATION IN STATE LEGISLATURES. THE WESTERN STATES, 243-272: The field of study, 243; General characteristics, 243; Choice of Legislatures, 244; Woman suffrage, 245; Educational tests, 246; Basis of representation population only, 248; Mode of election, 251; Qualifications of members, 253; Personnel of legislatures, 255; Political complexion of legislatures and the popular vote, 257; Elasticity of system, 259; Representation in territories, 260; Contrast of American and foreign legislatures, 262; Influence of choice of U. S. Senators, 266; Influence of corporations, 266; Residence requirements, 267; Smallness of constituencies, 268; Conclusions, 270
- Rights, natural. See Jurisprudence.
- San Francisco City Charter, 322
- Sanitation in Pennsylvania, 153
- Self-government, development of, 229; Limitations on, 230; Confined to temperate zones, 234
- Silver certificates under law of 1900, 39
- Social economy at Paris Exhibition, 328; American awards, 503
- Socialism, "Congrès des Organisations Socialistes," note, 453
- Municipal socialism in England, 323
- Social Philosophy. "The New Humanism," by E. H. Griggs, note, 290
- "Practical Agitation," by J. J. Chapman, note, 452
- "Heredity and Human Progress," by W. D. McKim, note, 455
- "Better World Philosophy," by J. H. Moore, note, 456
- Social Reform. "John Ruskin, Social Reformer," by J. A. Hobson, note, 122
- SOCIOLOGICAL NOTES, 164-174, 328-341, 494-507
- South Carolina, representation in, 93 et seq.
- South Dakota, representation in, 244 et seq.
- Speculation in industrial stocks, 348 et seq.
- State institutions, control of, in Iowa, 321
- State, nature of, 178; Types, 179
- Suffrage in Southern States, 94; in Western States, 244
- Supreme Court on scope of Constitution, 406
- Temperance. "Temperance Problem and Social Reform," by Rowntree and Sherwell, note, 295
- Tenement House Reform in New York, 164
- Tennessee, representation in, 93 et seq.
- Territories, constitutional law of, 404 et seq.
- Texas, representation in, 93 et seq.
- Trades Unions. "Das Koalitionsrecht der deutschen Arbeiter," by T. Legien, note, 292
- "Le Fédéralisme Economique," by J. Paul-Boncour, note, 293
- Transportation. "Railway Control by Commissions," by F. Hendrick, note, 290
- Treasury notes, 36 et seq.
- Tropics, government in, 235; Future of, 240
- Trusts. FINANCIAL ASPECTS OF THE TRUST QUESTION, 345-403; Recent origin of industrial companies, 345; Their beginnings, 346; Late multiplication, 347; Promoters' activity, 348; Financial inducements offered, 350; Economics of combination, 350; Local concentration of plants, 351; Competition of localities, 353; Producers' view of competition, 354; Early attempts at eliminating it, 356; Corporate form, 357; Illustrated in wire combination, 359; Scope of companies, 360; Combination and home trade, 361; and ex-

INDEX OF SUBJECTS.

port trade, 362; and labor, 362; Advertising, 363; Cash and stock bonuses, 363; Their attractiveness to owners of plants, 364; Special inducements, 365; Bond issues not favored, 366; Disposal of securities, 367; Promoters' profits, 369; How obtained, 370; Sale of stocks, 372; Careful investors shun them, 373; Bought by speculators, 374; and sanguine or ignorant investors, 374; How sales are effected, 375; Trust prospectuses, 377; Placing the common stock, 380; Sales to margin speculators, 380; Financial ability of such sales, 382; Experience of common stock, 384; Failure of dividends, 385; Losses of the public, 386; Experience of preferred stock, 388; Evils of speculation, 389; Losses of underwriters, 390; Illustrated in copper, 391; Ultimate fate of common stock, 393; Earnings not applied to it, 395; Future stability of industrial stocks, 399

"Monopolies and Trusts," by R. T. Ely, reviewed, 129-133

"The Trusts," by W. M. Collier, note, 452

"The Coming Trust," by L. L. Hopkins, note, 454

"Trusts or Competition," by A. B. Nettleton, note, 457

"The Trust Problem," by J. W. Jenks, reviewed, 465-469

Utah, representation in, 244 et seq.

Virginia, representation in, 93 et seq.

Vital statistics of New Orleans, 487

Wages of anthracite coal-miners, 497

Washington, representation in, 244 et seq.

Water-works in Massachusetts, 319

West Virginia, representation in, 93 et seq.

Wheat outlook, 499

World Politics. "La Rénovation de l'Asie," by Pierre Leroy-Beaulieu, note, 124

"World Politics as Influenced by the Oriental Situation," by P. S. Reinsch, note, 125

Wyoming, representation in, 244 et seq.

Yellow journalism, 76 et seq.

